

SUMMARIES

OVERVIEW OF THE COURT PRACTICE OF THE LATEST TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT CASES RELATED TO E-COMMERCE

Dr Zoltán Puskás

Companies providing e-commerce services develop at a fast pace everywhere in the world, also in Hungary. This fact is reflected by the continuously growing number of judicial cases concerning trademark infringements in the last years. The paper describes some of the typical legal conflicts in this field, and the relevant court decisions.

QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE DOGMATIC DEFINITION OF DATABASE COLLECTIONS

Ádám Hilgert

Due to the development of digital technologies over the past two decades, databases have become essential components of our society and economy. The term "database" originally emerged in the IT sector, and from a legal perspective, it is approached more descriptively than functionally. This study primarily aims to explore the issues of terminological delimitation in relation to the copyright-related protection of databases with a strong practice-oriented approach. In terms of legal terminology, the outline of the study is based on the Hungarian Copyright Act, which substantially incorporates the rules of the Database Directive – supplementing its application with further detailed regulations.

THE COST OF PROTECTION 1. REMUNERATION OF THE AUTHORS OF FINE ART, PHOTO AND APPLIED ART WORKS

Zoltán Károly PhD

Using visual works, especially works of fine art and photography, the creator does not grant certain rights to the user, but rather transfers the ownership of the work to the buyer (collectors, galleries, museums) in return for the negotiated purchase price. Consequently, on the buyer's side, there is no income from the utilization of the work to which the purchase price could be compared and measured. The first article of this series of articles presents the methods of definition and paying fees of the typical visual works of art, with a special focus on the amount of pecuniary loss established in the event of legal violations and the amounts awarded as compensation for unlawful enrichment.